

Problem 01: Bounds

Given an integer function f and a non-empty interval $[m, n]$, compute the minimal and maximal values and positions of f in the interval.

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \mathbb{Z}_{m} \times \mathbb{Z}_{n} \times \mathbb{Z}_{u} \times \mathbb{Z}_{\min} \times \mathbb{Z}_{v} \times \mathbb{Z}_{\max} \\ B &= \mathbb{Z}_{m'} \times \mathbb{Z}_{n'} \\ Q &= (m' = m) \wedge (n' = n) \wedge (m \leq n) \\ R &= Q \wedge u, v \in [m, n] \wedge \forall k \in [m, n] : \min \leq f(k) \leq \max \wedge f(u) = \min \wedge f(v) = \max \end{aligned}$$